

Paper 158 — The Mount of Transfiguration

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Most endnotes and Urantia Book cross-references have been deleted to enhance readability.

Sources for Paper 158, in the order in which they appear

- (1) Wm. Arnold Stevens and Ernest Dewitt Burton, *A Harmony of the Gospels for Historical Study: An Analytical Synopsis of the Four Gospels* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1904, 1932)
- (2) Rev. Alfred Edersheim, M.A.Oxon, D.D., Ph.D., *The Life and Times of Jesus the Messiah* (Volume Two) (New York: Longman, Green, & Co., Eighth Edition, Revised, 1899)
- (3) George A. Barton, Ph.D., LL.D., *Jesus of Nazareth: A Biography* (New York, The Macmillan Company, 1922)
- (4) Robert Norwood, *The Man Who Dared to Be God: A Story of Jesus* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1929)
- (5) David Smith, M.A., D.D., *Our Lord's Earthly Life* (New York: George H. Doran Company, 1925)

Note: This source is coded **Smith2.**

- (6) George Adam Smith, D.D., LL.D., Litt.D., *Atlas of the Historical Geography of the Holy Land* (London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1915)

Note: This source is coded **Atlas HGHL.**

- (7) Walter Russell Bowie, *The Master: A Life of Jesus Christ* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1928)
- (8) David Smith, M.A., D.D., *The Days of His Flesh: The Earthly Life of Our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ*, Eighth Edition, Revised (New York: Harper & Brothers, 1910)

Note: This source is coded **Smith1.**

- (9) Charles **Fiske** and Burton Scott **Easton**, *The Real Jesus: What He Taught: What He Did: Who He Was* (New York and London, Harper & Brothers Publishers, 1929)

Key

- (a) **Green** indicates where a source author first appears, or where he/she reappears.
- (b) **Yellow** highlights most parallelisms.
- (c) **Tan** highlights parallelisms not occurring on the same row, or parallelisms separated by yellowed parallelisms.
- (d) An underlined word or words indicates where the source and the UB writer pointedly differ from each other.
- (e) **Blue** indicates original (or “revealed”) information, or UB-specific terminology and concepts. (What to highlight in this regard is debatable. The highlights are tentative.)

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PAPER 158 — THE MOUNT OF TRANS- FIGURATION

[See 134:8.]

158:0.1 It was near sundown on Friday afternoon, August 12, A.D. 29, when Jesus and his associates reached the foot of Mount Hermon, near the very place where the lad Tiglath once waited while the Master ascended the mountain alone to settle the spiritual destinies of Urantia and technically to terminate the Lucifer rebellion. And here they sojourned for two days in spiritual preparation for the events so soon to follow.

158:0.2 In a general way, Jesus knew beforehand what was to transpire on the mountain, and he much desired that all his apostles might share this experience. It was to fit them for this revelation of himself that he tarried with them at the foot of the mountain. But they could not attain those spiritual levels which would justify their exposure to the full experience of the visitation of the celestial beings so soon to appear on earth. And since he could not take all of his associates with him, he decided to take only the three who were in the habit of accompanying him on such special vigils. Accordingly, only Peter, James, and John shared even a part of this unique experience with the Master.

1. THE TRANSFIGURATION

XXII: THE SECOND NORTHERN JOURNEY FOR RETIREMENT. (4 *Harmony of the Gospels* 116)

§77. THE TRANSFIGURATION. Matt. 17:1-13. Mark 9:2-13. Luke 9:28-36.

Mark 9:[2] And after **six days** Jesus taketh with him Peter, and James, and John, and bringeth them up into a high mountain apart by themselves:

III, XXXVII: THE GREAT CONFES-
SION—THE GREAT COMMISSION—THE
GREAT INSTRUCTION—THE GREAT TEMP-
TATION—THE GREAT DECISION. (*Eders-
heim* 72)

And, in this respect also, it is most **significant**, that the confession of the Church likewise took place in **territory chiefly inhabited by Gentiles**, and the Transfiguration on Mount Hermon (E2 76).

158:1.1 Early on the morning of Monday, August 15,¹

Jesus and the three apostles began the ascent of Mount Hermon,

and this was **six days** after the memorable noontide confession of Peter by the roadside under the mulberry trees.

158:1.2 Jesus had been summoned to go up on the mountain, apart by himself, for the transaction of important matters having to do with the progress of his bestowal in the flesh as this experience was related to the universe of his own creation.

It is **significant** that this extraordinary event was timed to occur while Jesus and the apostles were in the **lands of the gentiles**,

and that it actually transpired on a mountain of the gentiles.

XLVIII: THE TRANSFIGURATION
(Barton 291)

It was probably during this week that he told them the story of his experience at his baptism

and of his temptation (B 291).

XIX: A NIGHT ON MOUNT HERMON
(Norwood 237)

Jesus beheld the fulness of the Promised Land. Once again the old dreams returned to him, and he remembered how he used to sit on the hill beyond Nazareth,

dreaming of battles fought by heroes on the plain of Esdraelon... Now he knew that a greater battle was before him, who had to fight, not with flesh and blood, but with principalities and powers of a spiritual darkness that had too long enveloped the world (N 240).

158:1.3 They reached their destination, about halfway up the mountain,² shortly before noon, and while eating lunch,

Jesus told the three apostles something of his experience in the hills to the east of Jordan shortly after his baptism

and also some more of his experience on Mount Hermon in connection with his former visit to this lonely retreat.

158:1.4 When a boy, Jesus used to ascend the hill near his home

and dream of the battles which had been fought by the armies of empires on the plain of Esdraelon;

now he ascended Mount Hermon to receive the endowment which was to prepare him to descend upon the plains of the Jordan to enact the closing scenes of the drama of his bestowal on Urantia.

The Master could have relinquished the struggle this day on Mount Hermon and returned to his rule of the universe domains, but he not only chose to meet the requirements of his order of divine sonship embraced in the mandate of the Eternal Son on Paradise, but he also elected to meet the last and full measure of the present will of the Paradise Father. On this day in August three of his apostles saw him decline to be invested with full universe authority. They looked on in amazement as the celestial messengers departed, leaving him alone to finish out his earth life as the Son of Man and the Son of God.

IV, I: THE TRANSFIGURATION. (Edersheim² 91)

158:1.5 The faith of the apostles was at a high point at the time of the feeding of the five thousand, and then it rapidly fell almost to zero.

Without doubt [Peter's] confession also marked the high-point of the Apostles' faith (E2 91).

Now, as a result of the Master's admission of his divinity, the lagging faith of the twelve arose in the next few weeks to its highest pitch,

[W]hat followed seems rather a retrogression from it: beginning with their unwillingness to receive the announcement of His decease, and ending with their unreadiness to share His sufferings or to believe in His Resurrection (E2 91).

only to undergo a progressive decline.

Never afterwards, till His Resurrection, did it reach so high (E2 91).

The third revival of their faith did not occur until after the Master's resurrection.

§77. THE TRANSFIGURATION. Matt. 17:1-13. Mark 9:2-13. Luke 9:28-36.

Luke 9:30 And behold, there talked with him two men, who were Moses and Elijah; 31 who appeared in glory, and spake of his decease [ERV mg.: Or, *departure*] which he was about to accomplish in Jerusalem.

158:1.6 It was about three o'clock on this beautiful afternoon that Jesus took leave of the three apostles, saying: "I go apart by myself for a season to commune with the Father and his messengers; I bid you tarry here and, while awaiting my return, pray that the Father's will may be done in all your experience in connection with the further bestowal mission of the Son of Man."

And after saying this to them, Jesus withdrew for

a long conference with Gabriel and the Father Melchizedek,

not returning until about six o'clock.

When Jesus saw their anxiety over his prolonged absence, he said: "Why were you afraid? You well know I must be about my Father's business; wherefore do you doubt when I am not with you? I now declare that the Son of Man has chosen to go through his full life in your midst and as one of you. Be of good cheer; I will not leave you until my work is finished."

158:1.7 As they partook of their meager evening meal, Peter asked the Master, "How long do we remain on this mountain away from our brethren?" And Jesus answered: "Until you shall see the glory of the Son of Man and know that whatsoever I have declared to you is true." And they talked over the affairs of the Lucifer rebellion while seated about the glowing embers of their fire until darkness drew on

SOURCE OR PARALLEL

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32 Now Peter and they that were with him were heavy with sleep:

and the apostles' eyes grew heavy,

for they had begun their journey very early that morning.

158:1.8 When the three had been fast asleep for about half an hour,

but when they were fully awake,

they were suddenly awakened by a near-by crackling sound,

and much to their amazement and consternation, on looking about them,

they saw his glory, and the two men that stood with him.

they beheld Jesus in intimate converse with two brilliant beings clothed in the habiliments of the light of the celestial world.

Matt. 17:2 and he was transfigured before them: and his face did shine as the sun, and his garments became white as the light.

And Jesus' face and form shone with the luminosity of a heavenly light.

[?]

These three conversed in a strange language, but from certain things said, Peter erroneously conjectured that the beings with Jesus were

3 And behold, there appeared unto them Moses and Elijah talking with him.

Moses and Elijah;

in reality, they were Gabriel and the Father Melchizedek.

The physical controllers had arranged for the apostles to witness this scene because of Jesus' request.

158:1.9 The three apostles were so badly frightened that they were slow in collecting their wits,

4 And Peter answered, and said unto Jesus,

but Peter, who was first to recover himself, said,

	as the dazzling vision faded from before them and they observed Jesus standing alone:
Jesus, Lord, it is good for us to be here:	“Jesus, Master, it is good to have been here.
	We rejoice to see this glory. We are loath to go back down to the inglorious world.
if thou wilt,	If you are willing,
	let us abide here,
I will make here three tabernacles; one for thee, and one for Moses, and one for Elijah.	and we will erect three tents, one for you, one for Moses, and one for Elijah.”
Mark 9:6 For he knew not what to answer; for they became sore afraid.	And Peter said this because of his confusion,
	and because nothing else came into his mind at just that moment.
Matt. 17:[5] While he was yet speaking,	158:1.10 While Peter was yet speaking,
behold, a bright cloud overshadowed them:	a silvery cloud drew near and overshadowed the four of them.
	The apostles now became greatly frightened, and as they fell down on their faces to worship,
and behold, a voice out of the cloud,	they heard a voice,
	the same that had spoken on the occasion of Jesus’ baptism,
saying,	say:
Mark 9:[7] This is my beloved Son: hear ye him.	“This is my beloved Son; give heed to him.”
Matt. 17:6 And when the disciples heard it, they fell on their face, and were sore afraid.	

SOURCE OR PARALLEL

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Luke 9:36 And when the voice came [ERV mg.: Or, *was past*] Jesus was found alone.

Matt. 17:7 And Jesus came and touched them and said,

Arise, and be not afraid.

And when the cloud vanished, again was Jesus alone with the three,

and he reached down and touched them, saying:

“Arise and be not afraid;

you shall see greater things than this.”

But the apostles were truly afraid; they were a silent and thoughtful trio as they made ready to descend the mountain shortly before midnight.

2. COMING DOWN THE MOUNTAIN

158:2.1 For about half the distance down the mountain not a word was spoken. Jesus then began the conversation by remarking:

Mark 9:9 And as they were coming down from the mountain, he charged them that they should tell no man

“Make certain that you tell no man,

not even your brethren,

what things they had seen,

what you have seen and heard on this mountain

save when the Son of man should have risen again from the dead.

until the Son of Man has risen from the dead.”

The three apostles were shocked and bewildered by the Master’s words, “until the Son of Man has risen from the dead.”

They had so recently reaffirmed their faith in him as the Deliverer, the Son of God, and they had just beheld him transfigured in glory before their very eyes,

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10 And they kept the saying, questioning among themselves what the rising again from the dead should mean.

and now he began to talk about “rising from the dead”!

158:2.2 Peter shuddered at the thought of the Master’s dying—it was too disagreeable an idea to entertain—and fearing that James or John might ask some question relative to this statement, he thought best to start up a diverting conversation and, not knowing what else to talk about, gave expression to the first thought coming into his mind, which was:

Matt. 17:10 And his disciples asked him, saying, Why then say the scribes that Elijah must first come?

“Master, why is it that the scribes say that Elijah must first come before the Messiah shall appear?”

And Jesus, knowing that Peter sought to avoid reference to his death and resurrection,

Mark 9:12 And he said unto them,

answered:

Elijah indeed cometh first, and restoreth all things:

“Elijah indeed comes first

to prepare the way for the Son of Man,

and how is it written of the Son of man, that he should suffer many things and be set at nought?

who must suffer many things and finally be rejected.

Matt. 17:12 but I say unto you, that Elijah is come already,

But I tell you that Elijah has already come,

and they knew him not, but did unto him whatsoever they would. Even so shall the Son of man also suffer of them.

and they received him not but did to him whatsoever they willed.”

13 Then understood the disciples that he spake unto them of John the Baptist.

And then did the three apostles perceive that he referred to John the Baptist as Elijah.

Jesus knew that, if they insisted on regarding him as the Messiah, then must John be the Elijah of the prophecy.

[Compare Smith2 216.]

158:2.3 Jesus enjoined silence about their observation of the foretaste of his postresurrection glory because he did not want to foster the notion that, being now received as the Messiah, he would in any degree fulfill their erroneous concepts of a wonder-working deliverer.

Although Peter, James, and John pondered all this in their minds, they spoke not of it to any man until after the Master's resurrection.

158:2.4 As they continued to descend the mountain, Jesus said to them: "You would not receive me as the Son of Man; therefore have I consented to be received in accordance with your settled determination, but, mistake not, the will of my Father must prevail. If you thus choose to follow the inclination of your own wills, you must prepare to suffer many disappointments and experience many trials, but the training which I have given you should suffice to bring you triumphantly through even these sorrows of your own choosing."

IV, II: ON THE MORROW OF THE TRANSFIGURATION. (Edersheim2 102)

We cannot for a moment imagine that there was favouritism in the selection of certain Apostles to share in what the others might not witness. It was not because these were better loved, but because they were better prepared—more fully receptive, more readily acquiescing, more entirely self-surrendering (E2 103).

158:2.5 Jesus did not take Peter, James, and John with him up to the mount of the transfiguration because they were in any sense better prepared than the other apostles to witness what happened,

or because they were spiritually more fit to enjoy such a rare privilege. Not at all. He well knew that none of the twelve were spiritually qualified for this experience; therefore did he take with him only the three apostles who were assigned to accompany him at those times when he desired to be alone to enjoy solitary communion.

3. MEANING OF THE TRANSFIGURATION

158:3.1 That which Peter, James, and John witnessed on the mount of transfiguration was a fleeting glimpse of a celestial pageant which transpired that eventful day on Mount Hermon. The transfiguration was the occasion of:

158:3.2 1. The acceptance of the fullness of the bestowal of the incarnated life of Michael on Urantia by the Eternal Mother-Son of Paradise. As far as concerned the requirements of the Eternal Son, Jesus had now received assurance of their fulfillment. And Gabriel brought Jesus that assurance.

158:3.3 2. The testimony of the satisfaction of the Infinite Spirit as to the fullness of the Urantia bestowal in the likeness of mortal flesh. The universe representative of the Infinite Spirit, the immediate associate of Michael on Salvington and his ever-present coworker, on this occasion spoke through the Father Melchizedek.

158:3.4 Jesus welcomed this testimony regarding the success of his earth mission presented by the messengers of the Eternal Son and the Infinite Spirit, but he noted that his Father did not indicate that the Urantia bestowal was finished; only did the unseen presence of the Father bear witness through Jesus' Personalized Adjuster, saying, "This is my beloved Son; give heed to him." And this was spoken in words to be heard also by the three apostles.

158:3.5 After this celestial visitation Jesus sought to know his Father's will and decided to pursue the mortal bestowal to its natural end. This was the significance of the transfiguration to Jesus. To the three apostles it was an event marking the entrance of the Master upon the final phase of his earth career as the Son of God and the Son of Man.

158:3.6 After the formal visitation of Gabriel and the Father Melchizedek, Jesus held informal converse with these, his Sons of ministry, and communed with them concerning the affairs of the universe.

4. THE EPILEPTIC BOY

§78. THE DEMONIAC BOY. Matt. 17:14-20.
Mark 9:14-29. Luke 9:37-43a.

158:4.1 It was shortly before breakfast time on this Tuesday morning when Jesus and his companions arrived at the apostolic camp.

Mark 9:14 And when they came to the disciples, they saw a great multitude about them,

As they drew near, they discerned a considerable crowd gathered around the apostles

and scribes questioning them.

and soon began to hear the loud words of argument and disputation of this group of about fifty persons, embracing the nine apostles

and a gathering equally divided between Jerusalem scribes

and believing disciples who had tracked Jesus and his associates in their journey from Magadan.

158:4.2 Although the crowd engaged in numerous arguments, the chief controversy was about a certain citizen of Tiberias who had arrived the preceding day in quest of Jesus. This man, James of Safed,³ had a son about fourteen years old, an only child, who was severely afflicted with epilepsy.⁴ In addition to this nervous malady this lad had become possessed by one of those wandering, mischievous, and rebellious midwayers who were then present on earth and uncontrolled, so that the youth was both epileptic and demon-possessed.

158:4.3 For almost two weeks this anxious father, a minor official of Herod Antipas, had wandered about through the western borders of Philip's domains, seeking Jesus that he might entreat him to cure this afflicted son. And he did not catch up with the apostolic party until about noon of this day when Jesus was up on the mountain with the three apostles.

158:4.4 The nine apostles were much surprised and considerably perturbed when this man, accompanied by almost forty other persons who were looking for Jesus, suddenly came upon them.

At the time of the arrival of this group the nine apostles, at least the majority of them, had succumbed to their old temptation—that of discussing who should be greatest in the coming kingdom; they were busily arguing about the probable positions which would be assigned the individual apostles. They simply could not free themselves entirely from the long-cherished idea of the material mission of the Messiah. And now that Jesus himself had accepted their confession that he was indeed the Deliverer—at least he had admitted the fact of his divinity—what was more natural than that, during this period of separation from the Master, they should fall to talking about those hopes and ambitions which were uppermost in their hearts. And they were engaged in these discussions when James of Safed and his fellow seekers after Jesus came upon them.

158:4.5 Andrew stepped up to greet this father and his son, saying, “Whom do you seek?” Said James: “My good man, I search for your Master. I seek healing for my afflicted son. I would have Jesus cast out this devil that possesses my child.” And then the father proceeded to relate to the apostles how his son was so afflicted that he had many times almost lost his life as a result of these malignant seizures.

158:4.6 As the apostles listened,

[Compare: Judas, eager to demonstrate the healing gift of his Master, had vainly tried to effect a cure.

Simon Zelotes and Judas Iscariot stepped into the presence of the father, saying: “We can heal him; you need not wait for the Master’s return. We are ambassadors of the kingdom; no longer do we hold these things in secret. Jesus is the Deliverer, and the keys of the kingdom have been delivered to us.”

Even Nathanael had failed.

As a result, the people of Cæsarea were beginning to hoot and jeer at Jesus, saying to the disciples:

“Your Master is not a healer. Our rabbis work cures in the name of Solomon. If your Master were Messiah, his disciples would do miracles in his name” (Norwood 249-50).]

[Perhaps, they suggested, it was a peculiarly difficult case: special power was required for the expulsion of this sort of spirit (Smith2 220).]

By this time Andrew and Thomas were in consultation at one side.

Nathaniel and the others looked on in amazement; they were all aghast at the sudden boldness, if not presumption, of Simon and Judas.

Then said the father: “If it has been given you to do these works, I pray that you will speak those words which will deliver my child from this bondage.”

Then Simon stepped forward and, placing his hand on the head of the child, looked directly into his eyes and commanded: “Come out of him, you unclean spirit; in the name of Jesus obey me.” But the lad had only a more violent fit,

while the scribes mocked the apostles in derision,

and the disappointed believers suffered the taunts of these unfriendly critics.

158:4.7 Andrew was deeply chagrined at this ill-advised effort and its dismal failure. He called the apostles aside for conference and prayer. After this season of meditation, feeling keenly the sting of their defeat and sensing the humiliation resting upon all of them, Andrew sought, in a second attempt, to cast out the demon, but only failure crowned his efforts. Andrew frankly confessed defeat and requested the father to remain with them overnight or until Jesus’ return, saying:

“Perhaps this sort goes not out except by the Master’s personal command.”

158:4.8 And so, while Jesus was descending the mountain with the exuberant and ecstatic Peter, James, and John, their nine brethren likewise were sleepless in their confusion and downcast humiliation. They were a dejected and chastened group. But James of Safed would not give up. Although they could give him no idea as to when Jesus might return, he decided to stay on until the Master came back.

5. JESUS HEALS THE BOY

§78. THE DEMONIAK BOY. Matt. 17:14-20.
Mark 9:14-29. Luke 9:37-43*a*.

158:5.1 As Jesus drew near, the nine apostles were more than relieved to welcome him, and they were greatly encouraged to behold the good cheer and unusual enthusiasm which marked the countenances of Peter, James, and John.

Mark 9:15 And straightway all the multitude, when they saw him, were greatly amazed, and running to him saluted him.

They all rushed forward to greet Jesus and their three brethren.

As they exchanged greetings, the crowd came up,

16 And he asked them, What question ye with them?

and Jesus asked, "What were you disputing about as we drew near?"

But before the disconcerted and humiliated apostles could reply to the Master's question,

Matt. 17:[14] there came to him a man,

the anxious father of the afflicted lad stepped forward

kneeling to him, saying,

and, kneeling at Jesus' feet, said:

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Mark 9:[17] Master, I brought unto thee my son,

“Master, I have a son,

[Luke 9:[38] for he is an only child;]

an only child,

who hath a dumb spirit;

who is possessed by an evil spirit.

[Note: These sentences are a composite of Matt. 17:15, Mark 9:17–18, Luke 9:39.]

Not only does he cry out in terror, foam at the mouth, and fall like a dead person at the time of seizure, but oftentimes this evil spirit which possesses him rends him in convulsions and sometimes has cast him into the water and even into the fire. With much grinding of teeth and as a result of many bruises, my child wastes away.

His life is worse than death; his mother and I are of a sad heart and a broken spirit.

About noon yesterday, seeking for you, I caught up with your disciples, and while we were waiting,

Luke 9:40 And I besought thy disciples to cast it out;

your apostles sought to cast out this demon,

and they could not.

but they could not do it.

And now, Master, will you do this for us, will you heal my son?”

158:5.2 When Jesus had listened to this recital, he touched the kneeling father and bade him rise while he gave the near-by apostles a searching survey.

41 And Jesus answered and said,

Then said Jesus to all those who stood before him:

O faithless and perverse generation,

“O faithless and perverse generation,

how long shall I be with you, and bear with you?

how long shall I bear with you? How long shall I be with you?

	How long ere you learn that the works of faith come not forth at the bidding of doubting unbelief?"
	And then, pointing to the bewildered father, Jesus said,
bring hither thy son.	"Bring hither your son."
Mark 9:20 And they brought him unto him:	And when James had brought the lad before Jesus,
and when he saw him, straightway the spirit tare him grievously: and he fell on the ground, and wallowed foaming.	
21 And he asked his father,	he asked,
How long time is it since this hath come unto him?	"How long has the boy been afflicted in this way?"
And he said, From a child.	The father answered, "Since he was a very young child."
	And as they talked, the youth was seized with a violent attack and fell in their midst, gnashing his teeth and foaming at the mouth.
[See Mark 9:26, next pg.]	After a succession of violent convulsions he lay there before them as one dead.
	Now did the father again kneel at Jesus' feet while he implored the Master, saying:
22 And oft-times it hath cast him both into the fire and into the waters, to destroy him: but if thou canst do anything, have compassion on us, and help us.	"If you can cure him, I beseech you to have compassion on us and deliver us from this affliction."
	And when Jesus heard these words,
23 And Jesus said unto him,	he looked down into the father's anxious face, saying:

If thou canst! All things are possible to him that believeth.

24 Straightway the father of the child cried out, and said, I believe;

help thou mine unbelief.

25 And when Jesus saw that a multitude came running together, he rebuked the unclean spirit, saying unto him, Thou dumb and deaf spirit, I command thee, come out of him, and enter no more into him.

26 And having cried out, and torn him much, he came out: and *the child* became as one dead; insomuch that the more part said, He is dead. 27 But Jesus took him by the hand, and raised him up; and he arose.

Luke 9:43 And they were all astonished at the majesty of God.

“Question not my Father’s power of love, only the sincerity and reach of your faith.

All things are possible to him who really believes.”

And then James of Safed spoke those long-to-be-remembered words of commingled faith and doubt,

“Lord, I believe.

I pray you help my unbelief.”

158:5.3 When Jesus heard these words, he stepped forward and, taking the lad by the hand, said: “I will do this in accordance with my Father’s will and in honor of living faith. My son, arise!

Come out of him, disobedient spirit, and go not back into him.”

And placing the hand of the lad in the hand of the father,

Jesus said: “Go your way. The Father has granted the desire of your soul.”

And all who were present, even the enemies of Jesus, were astonished at what they saw.

158:5.4 It was indeed a disillusionment for the three apostles who had so recently enjoyed the spiritual ecstasy of the scenes and experiences of the transfiguration, so soon to return to this scene of the defeat and discomfiture of their fellow apostles. But it was ever so with these twelve ambassadors of the kingdom. They never failed to alternate between exaltation and humiliation in their life experiences.

158:5.5 This was a true healing of a double affliction, a physical ailment and a spirit malady. And the lad was permanently cured from that hour. When James had departed with his restored son, Jesus said: "We go now to Caesarea Philippi; make ready at once." And they were a quiet group as they journeyed southward while the crowd followed on behind.

6. IN CELSUS' GARDEN

158:6.1 They remained overnight with Celsus, and that evening in the garden, after they had eaten and rested,

Matt. 17:19 Then came the disciples to Jesus apart, and said,

the twelve gathered about Jesus, and Thomas said:

"Master, while we who tarried behind still remain ignorant of what transpired up on the mountain, and which so greatly cheered our brethren who were with you,

Why could we not cast it out?

we crave to have you talk with us concerning our defeat and instruct us in these matters,

seeing that those things which happened on the mountain cannot be disclosed at this time."

[20] And he saith unto them,

158:6.2 And Jesus answered Thomas, saying:

“Everything which your brethren heard on the mountain shall be revealed to you in due season. But I will now show you the cause of your defeat in that which you so unwisely attempted.

While your Master and his companions, your brethren, ascended yonder mountain yesterday to seek for a larger knowledge of the Father’s will and to ask for a richer endowment of wisdom effectively to do that divine will, you who remained on watch here with instructions to strive to acquire the mind of spiritual insight and to pray with us for a fuller revelation of the Father’s will,

Because of your little faith:

failed to exercise the faith at your command

[During the Master’s absence they had been disputing on a question that bulked largely in their minds—which of them should hold the chief place by His throne when He established His kingdom (Smith2 220).]

but, instead, yielded to the temptation and fell into your old evil tendencies to seek for yourselves preferred places in the kingdom of heaven—the material and temporal kingdom which you persist in contemplating.

And you cling to these erroneous concepts in spite of the reiterated declaration that my kingdom is not of this world.

158:6.3 “No sooner does your faith grasp the identity of the Son of Man than your selfish desire for worldly preferment creeps back upon you, and you fall to discussing among yourselves as to who should be greatest in the kingdom of heaven, a kingdom which, as you persist in conceiving it, does not exist, nor ever shall.

[See 158:8.1, below.]

Have not I told you that he who would be greatest in the kingdom of my Father's spiritual brotherhood must become little in his own eyes and thus become the server of his brethren?

Spiritual greatness consists in an understanding love that is Godlike and not in an enjoyment of the exercise of material power for the exaltation of self.

[*Compare:* When they had left Cæsarea, Judas approached Jesus and said:

“Master, why couldn't I cast out the devil from the boy? ...

Jesus replied:

In what you attempted, in which you so completely failed,

“Judas, all power is given to the pure in heart. You are not **pure** in heart.

your purpose was not **pure**.

Your love is mixed with selfish **motives**. You want to do wonderful things, in order to attract men. You must learn not to let your left hand know what your right hand does” (**Norwood** 252).

Your **motive** was not divine.

Your ideal was not spiritual. Your ambition was not altruistic. Your procedure was not based on love, and your goal of attainment was not the will of the Father in heaven.

158:6.4 “How long will it take you to learn that you cannot time-shorten the course of established natural phenomena except when such things are in accordance with the Father's will? nor can you do spiritual work in the absence of spiritual power. And you can do neither of these, even when their potential is present, without the existence of that third and essential human factor, the personal experience of the possession of living faith.

Must you always have material manifestations as an attraction for the spiritual realities of the kingdom? Can you not grasp the spirit significance of my mission without the visible exhibition of unusual works? When can you be depended upon to adhere to the higher and spiritual realities of the kingdom regardless of the outward appearance of all material manifestations?"

158:6.5 When Jesus had thus spoken to the twelve, he added: "And now go to your rest, for on the morrow we return to Magadan and there take counsel concerning our mission to the cities and villages of the Decapolis.

§79. CHRIST AGAIN FORETELLS HIS DEATH AND RESURRECTION. Matt. 17:22, 23. Mark 9:30-32. Luke 9:43b-45.

And in the conclusion of this day's experience, let me declare to each of you that which I spoke to your brethren on the mountain,

Luke 9:44 Let these words sink into your ears:

and let these words find a deep lodgment in your hearts:

The Son of Man now enters upon the last phase of the bestowal. We are about to begin those labors which shall presently lead to the great and final testing of your faith and devotion when

for the Son of man shall be delivered into the hands of men.

I shall be delivered into the hands of the men who seek my destruction.

And remember what I am saying to you:

Mark 9:[31] The Son of man is delivered up into the hands of men, and they shall kill him;

The Son of Man will be put to death,

and when he is killed, after three days he shall rise again.

but he shall rise again."

Matt. 17[23] And they were exceeding sorry.

Luke 9:45 But they understood not this saying, and it was concealed from them, that they should not perceive it:

and they were afraid to ask him about this saying.

158:6.6 They retired for the night,

sorrowful.

They were bewildered;

they could not comprehend these words.

And while they were afraid to ask aught concerning what he had said,

they did recall all of it subsequent to his resurrection.

7. PETER'S PROTEST

158:7.1 Early this Wednesday morning Jesus and the twelve departed from Caesarea Philippi for Magadan Park near Bethsaida-Julias. The apostles had slept very little that night, so they were up early and ready to go. Even the stolid Alpheus twins had been shocked by this talk about the death of Jesus. As they journeyed south, just beyond the Waters of Merom they came to the Damascus road, and desiring to avoid the scribes and others whom Jesus knew would presently be coming along after them, he directed that they go on to Capernaum by the Damascus road which passes through Galilee. And he did this because he knew that those who followed after him would go on down over the east Jordan road since they reckoned that Jesus and the apostles would fear to pass through the territory of Herod Antipas. Jesus sought to elude his critics and the crowd which followed him that he might be alone with his apostles this day.

MAP 16 D6 (*Atlas HGHL*)

158:7.2 They traveled on through Galilee until well past the time for their lunch, when they stopped in the shade to refresh themselves. And after they had partaken of food, Andrew, speaking to Jesus, said: “Master, my brethren do not comprehend your deep sayings. We have come fully to believe that you are the Son of God, and now we hear these strange words about leaving us, about dying. We do not understand your teaching.

[Jesus must be speaking one of those parables by which they were so often baffled at first (Bowie 202-03).]

Are you speaking to us in parables?

We pray you to speak to us directly and in undisguised form.”

158:7.3 In answer to Andrew, Jesus said:

[It was time that they should know the truth, and their confession emboldened Jesus to declare it (Smith1 267).]

“My brethren, it is because you have confessed that I am the Son of God that I am constrained to begin to unfold to you the truth about the end of the bestowal of the Son of Man on earth.

[Moreover, the Twelve themselves still clung to the Jewish ideal of the Messiah and His Kingdom;

You insist on clinging to the belief that I am the Messiah,

and you will not abandon the idea that

and their notion was that their Master’s lowliness was merely a temporary disguise, and He would presently cast it aside and manifest His rightful majesty and claim the throne of His father David (Smith2 211-12).]

the Messiah must sit upon a throne in Jerusalem;

wherefore do I persist in telling you that

SOURCE OR PARALLEL

URANTIA PAPER 158

§76. CHRIST FORETELLS HIS DEATH AND RESURRECTION. Matt. 16:21-28. Mark 8:31—9:1. Luke 9:22-27.

Mark 8:31 And he began to teach them, that the Son of man [Matt. 16:[21] must go unto Jerusalem,] must suffer many things,

and be rejected by the elders, and the chief priests, and the scribes,

and be killed, and after three days rise again.

32 And he spake the saying openly.

Matt. 16:22 And Peter took him, and began to rebuke him, saying,

Be it far from thee, Lord:

this shall never be unto thee.

[It was as though the Tempter had assumed Peter's form and were urging his suit with all the moving impportunity of tender affection.... He recognised the temptation under its specious disguise (Smith 268).]

the Son of Man must presently go to Jerusalem, suffer many things,

be rejected by the scribes, the elders, and the chief priests,

and after all this be killed and raised from the dead.

And I speak not a parable to you;

I speak the truth to you that you may be prepared for these events when they suddenly come upon us.”

And while he was yet speaking,

Simon Peter, rushing impetuously toward him, laid his hand upon the Master's shoulder and said:

“Master, be it far from us to contend with you,

but I declare that

these things shall never happen to you.”

158:7.4 Peter spoke thus because he loved Jesus;

but the Master's human nature recognized in these words of well-meant affection the subtle suggestion of temptation

that he change his policy of pursuing to the end his earth bestowal in accordance with the will of his Paradise Father.

	And it was because he detected the danger of permitting the suggestions of even his affectionate and loyal friends to dissuade him, that
Mark 8:[33] But he turning about, and seeing his disciples, rebuked Peter, and saith,	he turned upon Peter and the other apostles, saying:
Matt. 16:[23] Get thee behind me, Satan:	“Get you behind me.
[... He recognised the solicitation of Satan, the Adversary ... (Smith ² 213).]	You savor of the spirit of the adversary, the tempter.
	When you talk in this manner, you are not on my side but rather on the side of our enemy.
thou art a stumblingblock unto me:	In this way do you make your <u>love</u> for me a stumbling block to my doing the Father’s will.
for thou mindest not the things of God, but the things of men.	Mind not the ways of men but rather the will of God.”
	158:7.5 After they had recovered from the first shock of Jesus’ <u>stinging rebuke</u> , and before they resumed their journey,
[A few days later, with Jesus’ <u>stinging rebuke</u> still ringing in their ears, Peter, James, and John experienced the mysterious transfiguration on the mountain (Fiske & Easton 146).]	
24 Then said Jesus unto his disciples,	the Master spoke further:
If any man would come after me, let him deny himself,	“If any man would come after me, let him disregard himself,
and take up his <u>cross</u> , and follow me.	take up his <u>responsibilities</u> daily, and follow me.
Mark 8:35 For whosoever would save his life shall lose it;	For whosoever would save his life selfishly, shall lose it,
and whosoever shall lose his life fo my sake and the gospel’s shall save it.	but whosoever loses his life for my sake and the gospel’s, shall save it.

SOURCE OR PARALLEL

36 For what doth it profit a man, to gain the whole world, and forfeit his life [ERV mg.: Or, *soul*]?

37 For what should a man give in exchange for his life [ERV mg.: Or, *soul*]?

38 For whosoever shall be ashamed of me and of my words in this adulterous and sinful generation,

the Son of man also shall be ashamed of him,

when he cometh in the glory of his Father with the holy angels.

9:1 And he said unto them, Verily I say unto you, There are some here of them that stand *by*, who shall in no wise taste of death,

till they see the kingdom of God come with power.

A RETREAT TO CÆSAREA PHILIPPI
(Smith² 205)

And then He told the Twelve that His painful path was the path which they too must tread.

They were dreaming of an earthly kingdom and places of honour beside His throne; and He displays the dread reality.

They were called to a stern warfare, and like a general on the eve of battle He addresses to them an appeal which would stir their souls like a trumpet.

URANTIA PAPER 158

What does it profit a man to gain the whole world and lose his own soul?

What would a man give in exchange for eternal life?

Be not ashamed of me and my words in this sinful and hypocritical generation,

even as I will not be ashamed to acknowledge you

when in glory I appear before my Father in the presence of all the celestial hosts.

Nevertheless,

many of you now standing before me shall not taste death

till you see this kingdom of God come with power.”

158:7.6 And thus did Jesus make plain to the twelve the painful and conflicting path which they must tread if they would follow him.

What a shock these words were to these Galilean fishermen who persisted in

dreaming of an earthly kingdom with positions of honor for themselves!

But their loyal hearts were stirred by this courageous appeal,

and not one of them was minded to forsake him.

Jesus was not sending them alone into the conflict;

He was going before them to the conflict,

he was leading them.

and would they not follow Him with loyal devotion? (S2 213)

He asked only that they bravely follow.

158:7.7 Slowly the twelve were grasping the idea that Jesus was telling them something about the possibility of his dying. They only vaguely comprehended what he said about his death, while his statement about rising from the dead utterly failed to register in their minds. As the days passed, Peter, James, and John, recalling their experience upon the mount of the transfiguration, arrived at a fuller understanding of certain of these matters.

XVIII: GOING TO JERUSALEM (Fiske & Easton 145)

Jesus' patience in dealing with the Twelve was so great as to show how fully and sympathetically he understood their difficulties. Only once—perhaps involuntarily—does a sharp reproach break forth [*Footnote:* St. Mark ix:19], and even then a moment later he is self-possessed and gentle once more (F&E 148).

158:7.8 In all the association of the twelve with their Master,

only a few times did they see that flashing eye and hear such swift words of rebuke as were administered to Peter and the rest of them on this occasion.

Jesus had always been patient with their human shortcomings,

but not so when faced by an impending threat against the program of implicitly carrying out his Father's will regarding the remainder of his earth career.

The apostles were literally stunned; they were amazed and horrified. They could not find words to express their sorrow. Slowly they began to realize what the Master must endure, and that they must go through these experiences with him, but they did not awaken to the reality of these coming events until long after these early hints of the impending tragedy of his latter days.

158:7.9 In silence Jesus and the twelve started for their camp at Magadan Park, going by way of Capernaum. As the afternoon wore on, though they did not converse with Jesus, they talked much among themselves while Andrew talked with the Master.

8. AT PETER'S HOUSE

XXIII: IN CAPERNAUM AGAIN. (4
Harmony of the Gospels 122)

§81. DISCOURSE ON HUMILITY AND FORGIVENESS. Matt., Chap. 18. Mark 9:33-50. Luke 9:46-50.

Mark 9:33 And they came to Capernaum:

and when he was in the house he asked them,

158:8.1 Entering Capernaum at twilight,

they went by unfrequented thoroughfares directly to the home of Simon Peter for their evening meal.

While David Zebedee made ready to take them across the lake, they lingered at Simon's house,

and Jesus, looking up at Peter and the other apostles, asked:

“As you walked along together this afternoon,

What were ye reasoning on the way?

what was it that you talked about so earnestly among yourselves?"

[After arriving at Capernaum, ... Jesus asked them what they had been so earnestly talking about during the journey (Barton 296).]

34 But they held their peace:

The apostles held their peace

for they had disputed one with another on the way,

because many of them had continued the discussion begun at Mount Hermon as to what positions they were to have in the coming kingdom;

who *was* the greatest.

who should be the greatest, and so on.

Jesus, knowing what it was that occupied their thoughts that day,

Matt. 18:2 And he called to him a little child,

beckoned to one of Peter's little ones

[A child, surely Peter's, was in the room and, beckoning the little lad to His side ... (Smith2 224).]

and set him in the midst of them,

and, setting the child down among them,

3 and said, Verily I say unto you,

said: "Verily, verily, I say to you,

Except ye turn, and become as little children,

except you turn about and become more like this child,

ye shall in no wise enter into the kingdom of heaven.

you will make little progress in the kingdom of heaven.

4 Whosoever therefore shall humble himself as this little child,

Whosoever shall humble himself and become as this little one,

the same is the greatest in the kingdom of heaven.

the same shall become greatest in the kingdom of heaven.

5 And whoso shall receive one such little child in my name receiveth me:

And whoso receives such a little one receives me.

And they who receive me receive also Him who sent me.

Mark 9:42 And whosoever shall cause one of these little ones that believe on me to stumble,

it were better for him if a great millstone here hanged about his neck, and he were cast in to the sea.

Matt. 18:8 And if thy hand or thy foot causeth thee to stumble, cut it off, and cast it from thee: it is good for thee to enter into life maimed or halt, rather than having two hands or two feet to be cast into the eternal fire.

Mark 9:47 And if thine eye cause thee to stumble,

cast it out:

it is good for thee to enter into the kingdom of God with one eye,

rather than having two eyes to be cast into hell;

Matt. 18:10 See that ye despise not one of these little ones;

for I say unto you, that in heaven their angels do always behold the face of my Father who is in heaven.

If you would be first in the kingdom, seek to minister these good truths to your brethren in the flesh.

But whosoever causes one of these little ones to stumble,

it would be better for him if a millstone were hanged about his neck and he were cast into the sea.

If the things you do with your hands,

or the things you see with your eyes give offense in the progress of the kingdom,

sacrifice these cherished idols,

for it is better to enter the kingdom minus many of the beloved things of life

rather than to cling to these idols and find yourself shut out of the kingdom.

But most of all,

see that you despise not one of these little ones,

for their angels do always behold the faces of the heavenly hosts.”

158:8.2 When Jesus had finished speaking, they entered the boat and sailed across to Magadan.

1. The UB assigns the Transfiguration as having occurred on August 15, A.D. 29. Smith (Smith2 218) notes that both the eastern and western ecclesiastical traditions celebrate the Transfiguration on August 6.

2. [I]t could not have been to one of the highest peaks of Hermon, as most modern writers suppose, that Jesus led His companions.... Now, to climb the top of Hermon is, even from the nearest point, an Alpine ascent, trying and fatiguing, which would occupy a whole day (six hours in the ascent and four in the descent), and require provisions of food and water; while, from the keenness of the air, it would be impossible to spend the night on the top (Edersheim2 94).

After six days Jesus took with him Peter, James, and John, and with them climbed one of the spurs of Mount Hermon to pray (Barton 292).

3. See Edersheim2 72-73 for mentions of Safed.

4. Matt. 17:15 Lord, have mercy on my son: for he is epileptic, and suffereth grievously.